Academy accounts workshop – part two

Wednesday 19 July 2023 14:30 – 15:30

Agenda

- Introductions and virtual housekeeping
- Accounts preparation
 - Katharine Patel, Partner
- Excel accounts template
 - Gumayel Miah, Director
- Audit requirements
 - Shachi Blakemore, Partner
- Q&A and close

Accounts preparation

Katharine Patel



Preparing the accounts

- All transactions on the system
- Fully reconciled trial balance
- Mapping the trial balance to the accounts (and check back to management accounts)
- Additional schedules for accounts and audit
- Preparing the trustees' report and governance statement
- Ethical Standards

Year end preparation

Financial reporting processes

- Bank, VAT, trade debtors and creditors, PAYE, other control accounts
- Accruals and prepayments
- School/governors' funds, trips, grant income, pupil premium, other grants
- Fixed assets
- LGPS pension journal (annual)

Additional year end information

- Fund analysis
- Additional disclosures: Remuneration, staff numbers, ex-gratia/gifts, losses etc.
- AAR disclosures (e.g. additional staffing disclosures)

Year end analysis – common issues

- Fixed asset register (reconciliation)
- Fixed asset decisions (e.g. capital or revenue)
- Fund accounting how much is spent / carried forward
- Pension journals
- Opening balances

Fund accounting

20 Funds Discussed at paragraphs 2.168 to 2.170 of the Direction.

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains, losses and transfers £000	Balance at 31 August 2023 £000
Restricted general funds		4 500		(10)	
General Annual Grant (GAG) UIFSM	98	4,500 45	(4,175)	(10)	413
••	-	45 40	(45)	-	-
Pupil Premium	-	40	(40)	-	-
Provision for boarding	-	-	-	-	-
Teaching school hub	-	-	-	-	-
Other grants	-	297	(246)	-	51
Pension reserve	(1,054)	-	(40)	(319)	(1,413)
	(956)	4,882	(4,546)	(329)	(949)
Restricted fixed asset funds					
Transfer on conversion	9,218	-	(673)	-	8,545
DfE Group capital grants	1,124	200	(100)	-	1,224
Capital expenditure from GAG Private sector capital	7	-	(3)	10	14
sponsorship	171	344	(173)	-	342
	10,520	544	(949)	10	10,125
Total restricted funds	9,564	5,426	<mark>(</mark> 5,495)	(319)	9,176
Total unrestricted funds	155	139	(16)	-	278
Total funds	9,719	5,565	(5,511)	(319)	9,454

Funds by school

Total funds analysis by academy

Either state:

Fund balances at 31 August 2023 were allocated as follows:

	2023	2022
	£000	£000
Boomtown Academy	492	300
Hopetown Academy	400	155
Newtown Academy	(155)	(205)
Central services [if applicable]	5	5
Total before fixed assets and pension reserve	742	255
Restricted fixed asset fund	10,125	10,518
Pension reserve	(1,413)	(1,054)
Total	9,454	9,719

Newtown Academy is carrying a net deficit of £155k on these funds because: [give brief details]

The academy trust is taking the following action to return the academy to surplus: [give brief details]

Financial statements disclosures

- Specific transactions: staff severance, write-offs, ex-gratia payments, irrecoverable debts, gifts, losses, land and building disposals
- Funds
- Expenditure allocations direct and support costs
- Capital commitments
- Related party transactions
- Operating leases (future commitments and amount during the year)
- Fees payable to auditor
- Gains/losses on disposal of fixed assets
- Deferred income
- Pension disclosures (from actuarial report)
- Agency arrangements
- MATs
 - Central charging structure
 - Joining/leaving schools

Financial statements disclosures

Staffing and trustee disclosures

- Staff costs analysis, including staff restructuring costs
- Staff numbers (headcount plus FTE (optional))
- Severance payments
- Higher paid employees (>£60,000) and their pension contributions
- Key management personnel
- Remuneration of trustees
- Trustee travel and subsistence expenses
- Trustees' and officers' insurance

AAR information

AAR information - general

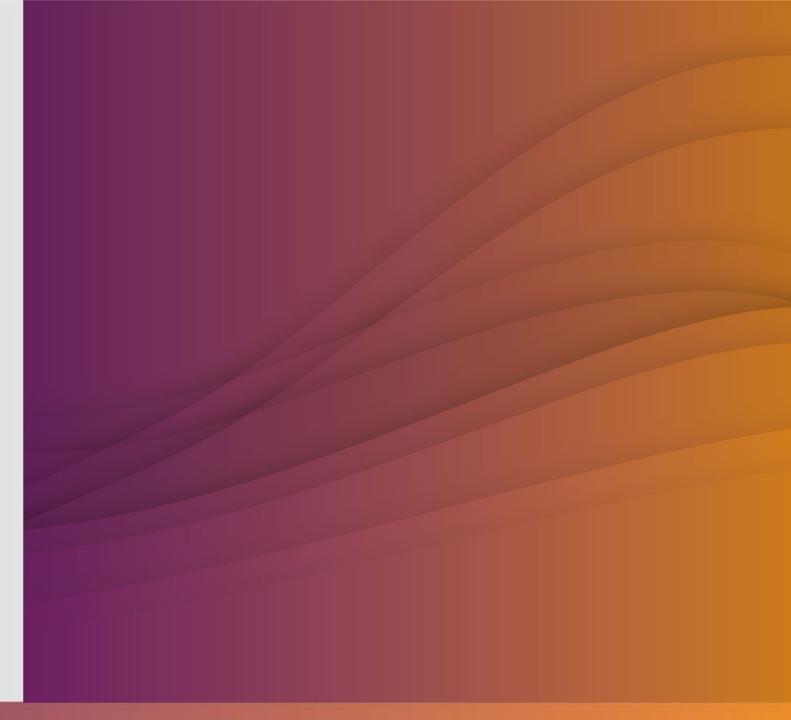
- Counterparty balances (other academy trusts only)
- Non-payroll expenditure analysis (e.g. split of maintenance between grounds maintenance and building maintenance in benchmarking return)
- Benchmarking information by school for MATs

AAR information - staffing

- Staff numbers on an full time equivalent (FTE) basis
- Staff costs and numbers split between permanent and temporary/interim
- Total staff split between male and female
- Number of days lost to sickness
- Details of any off-payroll arrangements

Excel accounts template

Gumayel Miah



Introduction of the Excel workbook

Purpose and key benefits

- Provides the audit trail from trial balance to statutory accounts
- Reflects latest AAD changes / completeness of disclosures
- Built-in integrity checks to reduce risk of imbalance
- Includes ability to incorporate journal adjustments
- Allows for aggregation of multiple TBs for MATs
- Different templates available to match your setup (see right)

Different templates available

- Single academy trusts
- Single academy trust with subsidiary
- Multi-academy trust
- Multi-academy trust with subsidiary

Using the workbook: cell colours

- Extract of the SofA tab is shown on the right
- Presentation designed to look like the Coketown model
- But cell colours serve a purpose:

User-filled	These are cells that the preparer should fill in by hard-typing a figure
User-formula	These are cells that the preparer should fill in, but where possible, by using a formula to help link directly from the trial balance
Formula-linked to other page	These cells contain pre-existing Excel formulas to help automatically populate the figures from data entered elsewhere in the workbook and should not ordinarily be changed

• Same cell colouring system is used throughout the workbook

Stat for t] Academy Trust r ended 31 August 2023						
Stat for t	r ended 31 August 2023						
for t							
for t							
	tement of Financial Activities						
	the year ended 31 August 20	23					
inc	luding income and expendit	ure account)					
	lading moomo and experial	are account,		Restricte	d funds		
			Unrestricted		Fixed	2023	202
			general	General	assets	total	tot
			funds	funds	funds	funds	func
		Notes	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'000	£'00
Ir	ncome and endowments						
f	rom:						
L	Donations and capital grants	1	-	-	-	•	
	Transfer from local authority						
	on conversion					-	
C	Charitable activities:						
	Funding for the academy				-		
	rust's educational operations	0					
u	rusi s'educational operations	2	-	-	-	-	-
-							
	eaching school hub	20	-	-	-	-	-
C	Other trading activities	3			1		
-	strict trading doubles	5			-		-
In	nvestments	4	-	-	-	-	
	Fotal						
	Iotai		-	-	-	-	_
E	Expenditure on:						
	•		-	•	•	•	
R	Raising funds	5	#DIV/0!	-	-	#DIV/0!	
	Charitable activities:						
	Academy trust educational	0		1100 1101			
0	operations	6		#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!	-
Т	eaching school hub	5		#DIV/0!	1	#DIV/0!	
	caching school hab	5		#DIV/0!	-	#014/0:	-
С	Other					-	
			-				
Т	Fotal		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!	_
			-			-	
N	Net income / (expenditure)		, #DIV/0!	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!	
	(experiature)		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	-	#D1010:	
+							
Т	Fransfers between funds	15	-	-	-	-	
	Other recognised gains /						
	losses)						
	Actuarial gains (losses) on						
d	lefined benefit pension	19		-	-	-	
			-	-		-	
N	Net movement in funds		#DIV/01	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!	
-	ter movement in funds		#DIV/U!	#010/0!	-	#010/0!	
-							
	Reconciliation of funds						
	otal funds brought forward Fotal funds carried forward		-	-	-	-	
	otar futius carried forward		#DIV/0!	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!	

Using the workbook: mapping your trial balance

- Extract of Trial Balance tab shown to the right
- Key part of preparer's role is to map the correct account "TYPE" for each nominal account
- Full listing of available "TYPES" is included at the 'Key for TB Codes' tab extract shown below

	Α	В	с
1	Code 👻	Type 🔻	Balance
55	OTHER	INC	Other DfE / ESFA grants
56	PEN	BS	Pension scheme liability
57	PF	BS - FUND	Pension fund
58	PRE	BS	Prepayments and accrued income
59	PREMD	EXP	Direct premises costs other than depreciation of assets used in the curriculum. Most premises costs will be support costs.
60	PREMS	EXP	Premises support costs, including; Maintenance, Cleaning, Rent and Rates, Energy, Insurance, Security and transport
61	PUP	INC	Pupil Premium
	RED	EXP - STF	Redundancy costs
63	RESTR	EXP - STF	Restructuring costs (other than redundancy and severance)
64	RF	BS - FUND	Restricted funds
	SBOARD	EXP	Support costs - boarding
	SEP	INC	Special educational projects
67	SEV	EXP - STF	Severance payments
68	SHOPINC	INC	Shop income
69	SPEN	EXP - STF	Support staff pension costs
70	SSAL	EXP - STF	Support staff salaries
	< >	COVER G	UIDANCE Key for TB codes PY TB Accs Journals 💮

A	В	С	D	E
1 [] Aca	ademy Accou	nts Preparation		
2 Year ended	31 August 20	23	Balances?	YES
3 4 <u>Trial Balance</u> 5 6		"yes	answer in this column will automatically update to " if you successfully use a "type" at Column B which ided on the "Key for TB Codes" tab	is
7 Valid? 💽	ТҮРЕ	Nominal cod	Nominal name	Closing balance
12 Yes	FDEP	ALE9081	Kitchen Furniture/Eqpt Accumld Deprn	(6,334)
13 Yes	FDEP	ALE9082	Curriculum Equipment Accumulated Deprn	(13,419)
14 Yes	FDEP	ALE9083	Science Spec.Furn/Eqpt Accumd Deprn	(0)
15 Yes	DEB	ALE9300	Sales Ledger Control	74,786
16 Yes	CREDO	ALE9310	Student Debtors	(1,518)
17 Yes	DEBO	ALE9312	Other Debtors	330,162
18 Yes	PRE	ALE9320	Prepayments	199,758
19 Yes	INVES	ALE9335	CCLA Investments	1,976,455
20 Yes	INVES	ALE9336	CCLA Investments 2	1,058,673
21 Yes	INVES	ALE9337	CCLA Investments 3	734,537
22 Yes	BANK	ALE9400	APS Lloyds Current Bank Account	253,326
23 Yes	BANK	ALE9412	APS Lloyds Bank 367 days Deposit Account	442,095
24 Yes	BANK	ALE9415	APS Lloyds TSB Hardship Account	79,094
25 Yes	BANK	ALE9416	CCLA Deposit Account	10
26 Yes	BANK	ALE9420	Petty Cash Control Account	2,122
27 Yes	CRED	ALE9500	Purchase Ledger Control	(666,574)
28 Yes	CREDO	ALE9510	Other Creditors	(49,476)
· · …	GUIDANCE	РҮ ТВ Тг	ial Balance 1 🕂 🗄 🔳	

Using the workbook: understanding the key formula

- Main formula used throughout the workbook is:
 - =SUM(SUMIFS('Trial Balance'!\$R:\$R,'Trial Balance'!\$B:\$B,{"TYPE NAME"}))
- Searches the trial balance for the "TYPE" entered against each nominal account, and adds up values where the TYPE matches

P50		• :	× √ fx	=SUN	M(SUMI	FS('Tria	l Balanc	e'!\$R:\$F	R, 'Trial Ba	lance'!\$B	3:\$ <mark>6</mark> ,{"РВ	RE"}))											
	В	C	D	E		G	н			K	L	M	N	0	Р	Q	R	S	т	U	V Y	Z	AA
43 44	12	Debt	ors																				
45															2023 £'000		2022 £'000						
40		Trade	e debtors												75				DEB	At Colu have no	mn T, fo ted the '	r your refer 'TYPE" that	ence, we will be
48		VAT	recoverable												126				VAT	searche	d for wit	hin the form	ula
49		Othe	r debtors												330				DEBO	included	l in the t	olue coloure	d cells.
50		Prep	ayments and a	ccrued	lincom	e									200	\square)		PRE				
51															731		-						

Using the workbook: posting journal adjustments

- After adding the TB to the workbook, there may be a need to reflect additional journals or audit adjustments
- Please record these on the journals tab
 - see the top right screenshot
- If you correctly enter the nominal code in column C, the adjustment will be automatically reflected on the trial balance tab
 - see the bottom right screenshot

		Accounts Preparation				
2 Ye	ar ended 31 Aug	ust 2023				
3						
4 Ac	counts Preparati	on Journals				
5						
6						
7	List all journals	made during accounts prep	aration on this t	ab.		
8	,					
9		Effect on bottom line	-5,000.00			
10			-,			
11			So	FA	BS	
12	Nominal code	Nominal name	Dr	Cr	Dr	C
13						
_ /	ALE9320	Prepayments			5,000.00)
15	ALE3260	Insurance		5,000.00		
16				-,		
	Raing property	ent adjustment in respect of	f incurance cours	r naid in advance		
17				r pala in aavanc	e	

		'Accs Journals'!B:B,'Tria	I Balance (C218)			
⊿ B	с	D	E	F G	н і	ј к
ТҮРЕ	Nominal cod	Nominal name 🔻	Closing balance	Rounc 🔻 🗔	De 🔻 🛛 Cre 🔻	CW IMPC
5 DEB	ALE9300	Sales Ledger Control	74,786	74,786		74,78
6 CREDO	ALE9310	Student Debtors	(1,518)	(1,518)	. / .	(1,518
7 DEBO	ALE9312	Other Debtors	330,162	330,162	<u> </u>	330,16
8 PRE 🔇	ALE9320	Prepayments	199,758	199,758 🤇	5,000 -	204,75
9 INVES	ALE9335	CCLA Investments	1,976,455	1,976,455	<u> </u>	1,976,45
0 INVES	ALE9336	CCLA Investments 2	1,058,673	1,058,673		1,058,67
1 INVES	ALE9337	CCLA Investments 3	734,537	734,537		734,53
2 BANK	ALE9400	APS Lloyds Current Bank Account	253,326	253,326		253,32
3 BANK	ALE9412	APS Lloyds Bank 367 days Deposit Account	442,095	442,095		442,09
4 BANK	ALE9415	APS Lloyds TSB Hardship Account	79,094	79,094		79,09
5 BANK	ALE9416	CCLA Deposit Account	10	10		1
6 BANK	ALE9420	Petty Cash Control Account	2,122	2,122		2,12
7 CRED	ALE9500	Purchase Ledger Control	(666,574)	(666,574)		(666,574
3 CREDO	ALE9510	Other Creditors	(49,476)	(49,476)		(49,476

Things to be mindful of: funds disclosure

- Workbook makes presumptions which may not be appropriate for your Academy Trust
- E.g., the workbook assumes all Pupil Premium income is fully expended within the year
- Requires preparer to consider the presumptions made and amend formula / cell contents as needed
- This disclosure also requires a lot more manual input (green cells).
- E.g., total depreciation charge for the year will need to be allocated across rows 31 to 34 – the workbook cannot determine this automatically

1 A B	B D	ĘН	I J	κ	L	M N	о р
] Academy Trust						
Ye	ear ended 31 August 2023						
_	otes to the financial statements						
IO	r the year ended 31 August 2023						
	15 Funds						
		Balance at					Balance a
		1 September				Gains, losses	31 Augus
		2022	Incom		Expenditure	and transfers	202
		£'000	£'00	0	£'000	£'000	£'00
	Restricted general funds						
	General Annual Grant (GAG)			- 1	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0
	UIFSM			-	2		
;	Pupil Premium			-	2		
	Catch-up premium			-	-		
	Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19						
	funding			-	-		
	Other grants			-	-		
)	Pension reserve			-	2	-	
3		-		-	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0
	Restricted fixed asset funds						
	Transfer on conversion			-			
	DfE/ESFA capital grants			- 1			
	Capital expenditure from GAG			2			
	Private sector capital sponsorship			-			
		-		-	-	-	
7	Total restricted funds	-		-	#DIV/0!	_	#DIV/0
3							
	Unrestricted funds						
	General funds			- 1	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0
	Designated funds			-			
2	Total unrestricted funds	-		-	, #DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0
	Total funds	-		- 1	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0

Things to be mindful of: reserves by school

- Workbook tries to calculate reserves by school based on TB figures, but this may not be appropriate
- Requires preparer to consider the presumptions made and amend formula / cell contents as needed

В	k	D	E			н		ĸ	L M	N	0	
										1		
	Analysis of	und balanc	e by acade	my								
	Fund balan	ces at 31 Au	igust 2022	were as t	follows:				Total 2022 £'000	Total 2021 £'000		Income per academ (do not adjust formulae directly)
	Academy 1									_		-
	Academy 2								-			
	Academy 3											
	Academy 4								-			
	Academy 5											
	Academy 6											
	Academy 7											
	Academy 8								-			
	Academy 9											
	Academy 10	1							-			
									-			
									-			
									-			
									-			
									-			
									-			
									-			
								_	-			
									-			
								_	-			
									-			
									-			
	Central trus											
	Total before	fixed asse	ets and per	sion res	erve				-	-		

Top tips and common issues

- Reusing same TB mapping as prior year use "PY TB" tab
- Elimination of rounding differences check TB nets to zero
- Use the filters on the right-hand side of the TB tab
- Watch for data validation errors see screenshot
- Do make changes to meet your disclosure requirements
- Accounts Return tab

	atement of Financial Activities r the year ended 31 August 202							
	,							
(in	cluding income and expenditu	re account)						
				Restricte	d funds			
		Notes	Unrestricted general funds £'000	General funds £'000	Fixed assets funds £'000	2023 total funds £'000	2022 total funds £'000	Notes
	Income and endowments from:							
2	Donations and capital grants Transfer from local authority on conversion	1	14		253	267		
4	Charitable activities:							
5	Funding for the academy trust's educational operations	2	-	12,911	-	12,911		Erro
5	Teaching school hub	20	-	11	-	11		
	Other trading activities	3	283	342		625		
3	Investments	4	3	-	-	3		
)	Total		300	13,264	253	13,817		
	Expenditure on:							
	Raising funds	5	-	-	-	-		
	Charitable activities:							
	Academy trust educational operations	6	199	13,586	591	14,376		
	Teaching school hub	5		36	-	36		
	Other					-		
	Total		199	13,622	591	14,412		

Audit requirements

Shachi Blakemore



Audit requirements

Financial statements audit opinion

- True and fair view
- Prepared in accordance with UKGAAP
- Compliance with ESFA Accounts Direction
- Consistency with trustees' report

Conclusion on regularity

AAR conclusion

The audit file

- Directory including each financial statements area
- Our work includes
- Tests of detail
- Analytical work on material numbers
- Higher risk areas

Planning 順 🖷 👘 🦙 🕼 🗐 🖬 🖌					
Data options 🛛 🗸 🗙					
Current audit file					
Point here to view warning messages.					
🗄 🧰 Partner completion - Accounts (Ref: A)					
🗉 💼 Draft SOFA and Balance Sheet (Ref: ACC)					
🗉 🧰 Audit Completion (Ref: B)					
🖹 Disclosure Checklists - Companies (Ref: B)					
🖹 Disclosure Checklists - Charities (Ref: B)					
🖽 🚊 Audit Planning (Ref: C)					
🗄 🧰 Optional Programmes (Ref: D)					
📧 🧰 Tangible Fixed Assets (Ref: F)					
E Stock and Work In Progress (Ref: I)					
Debtors and Prepayments (Ref: J)					
📧 🧕 Bank Balances and Cash (Ref: K)					
E Creditors and Accruals (Ref: L)					
E Long Term Loans and Deferred Income (Ref: M)					
E Provisions, Contingent Liab. and Fin. Commitments (Ref: N)					
E Capital, Funds/Reserves and Statutory (Ref: 0)					
📧 🚊 Permanent File Checklists (Ref: PAF)					
Income and Expenditure- analysis for tax purposes (Ref: Q)					
🗈 🧰 Income (Ref: RA)					
Sort by ref.					
Review mode Area sign off					
● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ● ●					
A Main index					
Current audit file					
Data entry					
Section 2 Sectio					
🥨 Completion					

Information required for audit

Numbers

- Schedules agreeing accounts to TB
- Balance sheet rec's
- Balance sheet breakdowns; prepayments, accruals, aged debtors, aged creditors
- Schedules to support disclosures: Staff numbers, severance pay etc.

Audit

- Minutes
- Declarations of interest
- Budgets and forecasts
- Explanations and supporting documentation for key areas

PBC list

Debtors

A schedule showing how the debtors figure in the debtors note has been derived from the	
ТВ	
Aged debtors listing with explanations for any significant old balances.	
A detailed list of accruals and prepayments which reconciles to the accounts	
Backing documentation for any significant debtors (over £10,000)	
VAT returns and reconciliation to closing general ledger balance (if applicable)	
Details of any bad debt provisions including general and specific	

Cash and bank

A schedule detailing individual account balances per trial balance, including comparatives.	
Year-end bank reconciliations for all accounts	
Bank statements from 1 September 2021 to date (paper copies are acceptable)	
Year-end statements for any deposit accounts	

Non-payroll expenditure

A schedule showing how support costs have been allocated across account headings detailing the method used A schedule showing a list of contracts over £100,000.

A detailed listing of any individual expenditure items greater than £5,000 for each of the

following categories:

- Ex gratia/compensation payments
- Gifts made by the trust
- Fixed Asset losses
- Stock losses
- Unrecoverable debts
- Cash losses

Regularity, propriety and compliance

- Regularity: For the purposes intended by Parliament
- Propriety: Standards of conduct, behaviour and corporate governance maintained when applying funds
- Compliance: With the terms of the funding agreement (including Academies Trust Handbook)

Regularity – common audit issues

Common issues resulting in qualifications/disclosures historically

- Related party transactions not "at cost"
- Severance payments not sought prior approval
- Finance leases

Financial procedures need to be updated or in line with actual practise

Lack of approval of relevant transactions (Academies Trust Handbook)

Regularity

Audit obligation

- Understanding of the academy's controls (and checks)
- Review of relevant transactions
- Review of supporting evidence

Self-assessment checklist

Self assessment checklist

	Area	Questions	Academy Trust response (including any specific cases of relevance)	Supporting evidence (suggestions in brackets)
1.	Reducing regularity risk throughout the pandemic and periods of remote working	 Has the Academy Trust revised its delegation of authority or any of its financial procedures as a result of the pandemic or remote working? Has the Academy Trust breached any of its stated financial procedures as a result of the pandemic? (For example, as a result of remote working of absence of personnel that are essential to certain processes.) Academy Trusts may wish to refer to their later responses to questions 2 to 24. 		(E.g. evidence of approval of revised Delegation of Authority, minutes of truste meetings). Academy Trust response: Buzzacott response:
6.	Remuneration of employees (non- executives)	How does the Academy Trust ensure that the remuneration of employees (non-executives) is set at an appropriate rate? How does the Academy Trust ensure that only valid amendments to the payroll are processed?		 (E.g. reference to control procedures set of in the Academy Trust's financial procedur manual / Remuneration policy / Evidence authorisation of pay scales) Academy Trust response: Buzzacott response:

Going concern

Criteria: Ability to pay the Trust's liabilities for a period of at least 12 months

Trustees' obligations

• ESFA good practice guide 'Operating an academy trust as a going concern'

Statements in accounts

- Statement in trustees' report
- Accounting policies

Audit requirement

International Standard on Auditing (ISA 570)

Audit implications – ISA 570

- Positive audit opinion in the audit report, flagging material uncertainties if relevant
- Increased audit work to challenge Trustees'/management's assessment of going concern

Key documents for the auditor:

- Budgets and forecasts including cash flow forecasts, which cover the going concern period (e.g the BFRO and the 3-year budget forecast return submitted to the ESFA)
- Summary paper detailing the Academy Trust's assessment of going concern
- Latest readily available management accounts up to the point of signing the audit report

Reserves – what is stated in the accounts

Total funds	X
Less: Restricted funds not available for general purposes	(X)
Less: Designated funds	(X)
Less: Fixed assets	(X)
Free reserves	x

Explain: Why does the trust need to hold reserves?

Quantity: The level of reserves (or range) required for the above purposes

Compare and state and actions by the trustees.

NB: LGPS pension liability

Questions and answers



Thank you for attending