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## Academy accounts workshop – part two

Wednesday 19 July 2023

14:30 – 15:30

## Agenda

- Introductions and virtual housekeeping
- Accounts preparation
  - Katharine Patel, Partner
- Excel accounts template
  - Gumayel Miah, Director
- Audit requirements
  - Shachi Blakemore, Partner
- Q&A and close

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Accounts preparation

Katharine Patel

## Preparing the accounts

- All transactions on the system
- Fully reconciled trial balance
- Mapping the trial balance to the accounts (and check back to management accounts)
- Additional schedules for accounts and audit
- Preparing the trustees' report and governance statement
- Ethical Standards

## Year end preparation

### **Financial reporting processes**

- Bank, VAT, trade debtors and creditors, PAYE, other control accounts
- Accruals and prepayments
- School/governors' funds, trips, grant income, pupil premium, other grants
- Fixed assets
- LGPS pension journal (annual)

### **Additional year end information**

- Fund analysis
- Additional disclosures: Remuneration, staff numbers, ex-gratia/gifts, losses etc.
- AAR disclosures (e.g. additional staffing disclosures)

## Year end analysis – common issues

- Fixed asset register (reconciliation)
- Fixed asset decisions (e.g. capital or revenue)
- Fund accounting - how much is spent / carried forward
- Pension journals
- Opening balances

## Fund accounting

### 20 Funds

Discussed at paragraphs 2.168 to 2.170 of the Direction.

	Balance at 1 September 2022 £000	Income £000	Expenditure £000	Gains, losses and transfers £000	Balance at 31 August 2023 £000
<b>Restricted general funds</b>					
General Annual Grant (GAG)	98	4,500	(4,175)	(10)	413
UIFSM	-	45	(45)	-	-
Pupil Premium	-	40	(40)	-	-
Provision for boarding	-	-	-	-	-
Teaching school hub	-	-	-	-	-
Other grants	-	297	(246)	-	51
Pension reserve	(1,054)	-	(40)	(319)	(1,413)
	(956)	4,882	(4,546)	(329)	(949)
<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>					
Transfer on conversion	9,218	-	(673)	-	8,545
DfE Group capital grants	1,124	200	(100)	-	1,224
Capital expenditure from GAG	7	-	(3)	10	14
Private sector capital sponsorship	171	344	(173)	-	342
	10,520	544	(949)	10	10,125
<b>Total restricted funds</b>	<b>9,564</b>	<b>5,426</b>	<b>(5,495)</b>	<b>(319)</b>	<b>9,176</b>
<b>Total unrestricted funds</b>	<b>155</b>	<b>139</b>	<b>(16)</b>	<b>-</b>	<b>278</b>
<b>Total funds</b>	<b>9,719</b>	<b>5,565</b>	<b>(5,511)</b>	<b>(319)</b>	<b>9,454</b>

Funds by school

Total funds analysis by academy

Either state:

Fund balances at 31 August 2023 were allocated as follows:

	2023	2022
	£000	£000
Boomtown Academy	492	300
Hopetown Academy	400	155
Newtown Academy	(155)	(205)
Central services [if applicable]	5	5
Total before fixed assets and pension reserve	742	255
Restricted fixed asset fund	10,125	10,518
Pension reserve	(1,413)	(1,054)
Total	9,454	9,719

Newtown Academy is carrying a net deficit of £155k on these funds because: [give brief details]

The academy trust is taking the following action to return the academy to surplus: [give brief details]

## Financial statements disclosures

- Specific transactions: staff severance, write-offs, ex-gratia payments, irrecoverable debts, gifts, losses, land and building disposals
- Funds
- Expenditure allocations – direct and support costs
- Capital commitments
- Related party transactions
- Operating leases (future commitments and amount during the year)
- Fees payable to auditor
- Gains/losses on disposal of fixed assets
- Deferred income
- Pension disclosures (from actuarial report)
- Agency arrangements
- MATs
  - Central charging structure
  - Joining/leaving schools

## Financial statements disclosures

### **Staffing and trustee disclosures**

- Staff costs analysis, including staff restructuring costs
- Staff numbers (headcount plus FTE (optional))
- Severance payments
- Higher paid employees (>£60,000) and their pension contributions
- Key management personnel
- Remuneration of trustees
- Trustee travel and subsistence expenses
- Trustees' and officers' insurance

## AAR information

### **AAR information - general**

- Counterparty balances (other academy trusts only)
- Non-payroll expenditure analysis (e.g. split of maintenance between grounds maintenance and building maintenance in benchmarking return)
- Benchmarking information by school for MATs

### **AAR information - staffing**

- Staff numbers on an full time equivalent (FTE) basis
- Staff costs and numbers split between permanent and temporary/interim
- Total staff split between male and female
- Number of days lost to sickness
- Details of any off-payroll arrangements

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Excel accounts template

Gumayel Miah

## Introduction of the Excel workbook

### **Purpose and key benefits**

- Provides the audit trail from trial balance to statutory accounts
- Reflects latest AAD changes / completeness of disclosures
- Built-in integrity checks to reduce risk of imbalance
- Includes ability to incorporate journal adjustments
- Allows for aggregation of multiple TBs for MATs
- Different templates available to match your setup (see right)

### **Different templates available**

- Single academy trusts
- Single academy trust with subsidiary
- Multi-academy trust
- Multi-academy trust with subsidiary

- |                              |   |
|------------------------------|---|
| User-filled                  | These are cells that the preparer should fill in by hard-typing a figure  |
| User-formula                 | These are cells that the preparer should fill in, but where possible, by using a formula to help link directly from the trial balance                                       |
| Formula-linked to other page | These cells contain pre-existing Excel formulas to help automatically populate the figures from data entered elsewhere in the workbook and should not ordinarily be changed |

- [illegible]

## Using the workbook: mapping your trial balance

- Extract of Trial Balance tab shown to the right
- Key part of preparer's role is to map the correct account "TYPE" for each nominal account
- Full listing of available "TYPES" is included at the 'Key for TB Codes' tab – extract shown below

	A	B	C
1	Code	Type	Balance
55	OTHER	INC	Other DfE / ESFA grants
56	PEN	BS	Pension scheme liability
57	PF	BS - FUND	Pension fund
58	PRE	BS	Prepayments and accrued income
59	PREMD	EXP	Direct premises costs <b>other than</b> depreciation of assets used in the curriculum. Most premises costs will be support costs.
60	PREMS	EXP	Premises support costs, including; Maintenance, Cleaning, Rent and Rates, Energy, Insurance, Security and transport
61	PUP	INC	Pupil Premium
62	RED	EXP - STF	Redundancy costs
63	RESTR	EXP - STF	Restructuring costs (other than redundancy and severance)
64	RF	BS - FUND	Restricted funds
65	SBOARD	EXP	Support costs - boarding
66	SEP	INC	Special educational projects
67	SEV	EXP - STF	Severance payments
68	SHOPINC	INC	Shop income
69	SPEN	EXP - STF	Support staff pension costs
70	SSAL	EXP - STF	Support staff salaries

	A	B	C	D	E
1	[ ] Academy Accounts Preparation				
2	Year ended 31 August 2023			Balances?	YES
3					
4	Trial Balance				
5					
6					
7	Valid?	TYPE	Nominal code	Nominal name	Closing balance
12	Yes	FDEP	ALE9081	Kitchen Furniture/Eqpt Accumld Deprn	(6,334)
13	Yes	FDEP	ALE9082	Curriculum Equipment Accumulated Deprn	(13,419)
14	Yes	FDEP	ALE9083	Science Spec.Furn/Eqpt Accumd Deprn	(0)
15	Yes	DEB	ALE9300	Sales Ledger Control	74,786
16	Yes	CREDO	ALE9310	Student Debtors	(1,518)
17	Yes	DEBO	ALE9312	Other Debtors	330,162
18	Yes	PRE	ALE9320	Prepayments	199,758
19	Yes	INVES	ALE9335	CCLA Investments	1,976,455
20	Yes	INVES	ALE9336	CCLA Investments 2	1,058,673
21	Yes	INVES	ALE9337	CCLA Investments 3	734,537
22	Yes	BANK	ALE9400	APS Lloyds Current Bank Account	253,326
23	Yes	BANK	ALE9412	APS Lloyds Bank 367 days Deposit Account	442,095
24	Yes	BANK	ALE9415	APS Lloyds TSB Hardship Account	79,094
25	Yes	BANK	ALE9416	CCLA Deposit Account	10
26	Yes	BANK	ALE9420	Petty Cash Control Account	2,122
27	Yes	CRED	ALE9500	Purchase Ledger Control	(666,574)
28	Yes	CREDO	ALE9510	Other Creditors	(49,476)

The answer in this column will automatically update to "yes" if you successfully use a "type" at Column B which is included on the "Key for TB Codes" tab

Key for TB codes

Trial Balance

[illegible]



## Things to be mindful of: funds disclosure

- Workbook makes presumptions which may not be appropriate for your Academy Trust
- E.g., the workbook assumes all Pupil Premium income is fully expended within the year
- Requires preparer to consider the presumptions made and amend formula / cell contents as needed
- This disclosure also requires a lot more manual input (green cells).
- E.g., total depreciation charge for the year will need to be allocated across rows 31 to 34 – the workbook cannot determine this automatically

	B	D	H	J	L	N	P
1		] Academy Trust					
2		Year ended 31 August 2023					
3							
4		<b>Notes to the financial statements</b>					
5		for the year ended 31 August 2023					
6							
7		<b>15 Funds</b>					
8			Balance at 1 September 2022 £'000	Income £'000	Expenditure £'000	Gains, losses and transfers £'000	Balance at 31 August 2023 £'000
9							
10		<b>Restricted general funds</b>					
11		General Annual Grant (GAG)		-	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!
12		UIFSM		-			-
13		Pupil Premium		-			-
15		Catch-up premium		-			-
16		Other DfE/ESFA COVID-19 funding		-			-
19		Other grants		-			-
20		Pension reserve		-			-
28			-	-	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!
29							
30		<b>Restricted fixed asset funds</b>					
31		Transfer on conversion		-			-
32		DfE/ESFA capital grants		-			-
33		Capital expenditure from GAG		-			-
34		Private sector capital sponsorship		-			-
35			-	-	-	-	-
36							
37		<b>Total restricted funds</b>	-	-	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!
38							
39		<b>Unrestricted funds</b>					
40		General funds		-	#DIV/0!		#DIV/0!
41		Designated funds		-			-
42		<b>Total unrestricted funds</b>	-	-	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!
44		<b>Total funds</b>	-	-	#DIV/0!	-	#DIV/0!
45							

## Things to be mindful of: reserves by school

- Workbook tries to calculate reserves by school based on TB figures, but this may not be appropriate
- Requires preparer to consider the presumptions made and amend formula / cell contents as needed

Formula bar: `=ROUND(P115/1000,0)+N115-N152`

	A	B	C	D	E	F	G	H	I	J	K	L	M	N	O	P
10																
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Worksheet tabs: Note 7, Notes 8 - 10, Comparative, Notes 11 - 15, **Notes 16 - 19**, Note 20, Note 21

## Top tips and common issues

- Reusing same TB mapping as prior year – use “PY TB” tab
- Elimination of rounding differences – check TB nets to zero
- Use the filters on the right-hand side of the TB tab
- Watch for data validation errors – see screenshot
- Do make changes to meet your disclosure requirements
- Accounts Return tab

Statement of Financial Activities for the year ended 31 August 2023							
(including income and expenditure account)							
	Notes	Restricted funds			2023 total funds £'000	2022 total funds £'000	Notes
		Unrestricted general funds £'000	General funds £'000	Fixed assets funds £'000			
<b>Income and endowments from:</b>							
Donations and capital grants	1	14	-	253	267		
Transfer from local authority on conversion					-		
Charitable activities:							
Funding for the academy trust's educational operations	2	-	12,911	-	12,911		Error
Teaching school hub	20	-	11	-	11		
Other trading activities	3	283	342	-	625		
Investments	4	3	-	-	3		
<b>Total</b>		300	13,264	253	13,817	-	
<b>Expenditure on:</b>							
Raising funds	5	-	-	-	-		
Charitable activities:							
Academy trust educational operations	6	199	13,586	591	14,376		
Teaching school hub	5		36	-	36		
Other					-		
<b>Total</b>		199	13,622	591	14,412	-	

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Audit requirements

Shachi Blakemore

## Audit requirements

### **Financial statements audit opinion**

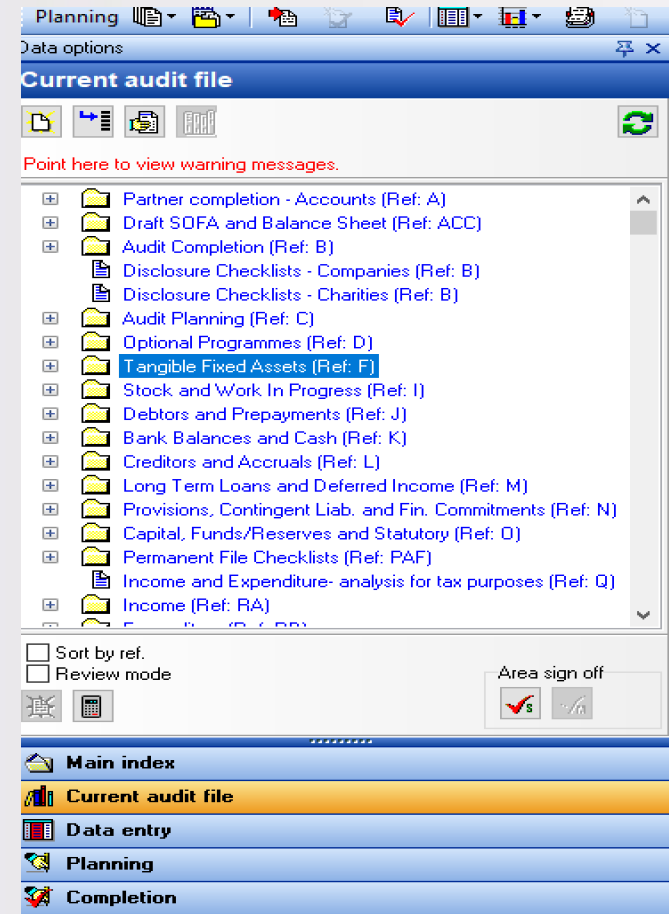
- True and fair view
- Prepared in accordance with UKGAAP
- Compliance with ESFA Accounts Direction
- Consistency with trustees' report

### **Conclusion on regularity**

### **AAR conclusion**

## The audit file

- Directory including each financial statements area
- Our work includes
  - Tests of detail
  - Analytical work on material numbers
- Higher risk areas



## Information required for audit

### Numbers

- Schedules agreeing accounts to TB
- Balance sheet rec's
- Balance sheet breakdowns; prepayments, accruals, aged debtors, aged creditors
- Schedules to support disclosures: Staff numbers, severance pay etc.

### Audit

- Minutes
- Declarations of interest
- Budgets and forecasts
- Explanations and supporting documentation for key areas

## PBC list

### Debtors

A schedule showing how the debtors figure in the debtors note has been derived from the TB	
Aged debtors listing with explanations for any significant old balances.	
A detailed list of accruals and prepayments which reconciles to the accounts	
Backing documentation for any significant debtors (over £10,000)	
VAT returns and reconciliation to closing general ledger balance (if applicable)	
Details of any bad debt provisions including general and specific	

### Cash and bank

A schedule detailing individual account balances per trial balance, including comparatives.	
Year-end bank reconciliations for all accounts	
Bank statements from 1 September 2021 to date (paper copies are acceptable)	
Year-end statements for any deposit accounts	

### Non-payroll expenditure

A schedule showing how support costs have been allocated across account headings detailing the method used	
A schedule showing a list of contracts over £100,000.	
A detailed listing of any individual expenditure items greater than £5,000 for each of the following categories: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>- Ex gratia/compensation payments</li> <li>- Gifts made by the trust</li> <li>- Fixed Asset losses</li> <li>- Stock losses</li> <li>- Unrecoverable debts</li> <li>- Cash losses</li> </ul>	

## Regularity, propriety and compliance

- Regularity: For the purposes intended by Parliament
- Propriety: Standards of conduct, behaviour and corporate governance maintained when applying funds
- Compliance: With the terms of the funding agreement (**including Academies Trust Handbook**)

## Regularity – common audit issues

### **Common issues resulting in qualifications/disclosures historically**

- Related party transactions not “at cost”
- Severance payments not sought prior approval
- Finance leases

Financial procedures need to be updated or in line with actual practise

Lack of approval of relevant transactions (Academies Trust Handbook)

## Regularity

### **Audit obligation**

- Understanding of the academy's controls (and checks)
- Review of relevant transactions
- Review of supporting evidence

### **Self-assessment checklist**

## Self assessment checklist

REGULARITY, PROPRIETY AND COMPLIANCE				
Please set out below the Academy Trust's response to the risk of irregularity, impropriety and non-compliance as well as details of supporting evidence				
	Area	Questions	Academy Trust response (including any specific cases of relevance)	Supporting evidence (suggestions in brackets)
1.	Reducing regularity risk throughout the pandemic and periods of remote working	<p>Has the Academy Trust revised its delegation of authority or any of its financial procedures as a result of the pandemic or remote working?</p> <p>Has the Academy Trust breached any of its stated financial procedures as a result of the pandemic? (For example, as a result of remote working of absence of personnel that are essential to certain processes.)</p> <p><i>Academy Trusts may wish to refer to their later responses to questions 2 to 24.</i></p>		<p>(E.g. evidence of approval of revised Delegation of Authority, minutes of trustee meetings).</p> <p><b>Academy Trust response:</b></p> <p><b>Buzzacott response:</b></p>
6.	Remuneration of employees (non-executives)	<p>How does the Academy Trust ensure that the remuneration of employees (non-executives) is set at an appropriate rate?</p> <p>How does the Academy Trust ensure that only valid amendments to the payroll are processed?</p>		<p>(E.g. reference to control procedures set out in the Academy Trust's financial procedures manual / Remuneration policy / Evidence of authorisation of pay scales)</p> <p><b>Academy Trust response:</b></p> <p><b>Buzzacott response:</b></p>

## Going concern

**Criteria:** Ability to pay the Trust's liabilities for a period of at least 12 months

### **Trustees' obligations**

- ESFA good practice guide 'Operating an academy trust as a going concern'

### **Statements in accounts**

- Statement in trustees' report
- Accounting policies

### **Audit requirement**

- International Standard on Auditing (ISA 570)

## Audit implications – ISA 570

- Positive audit opinion in the audit report, flagging material uncertainties if relevant
- Increased audit work to challenge Trustees'/management's assessment of going concern

### **Key documents for the auditor:**

- Budgets and forecasts including cash flow forecasts, which cover the going concern period (e.g the BFRO and the 3-year budget forecast return submitted to the ESFA)
- Summary paper detailing the Academy Trust's assessment of going concern
- Latest readily available management accounts up to the point of signing the audit report

Reserves – what is stated in the accounts

Total funds	X
Less: Restricted funds not available for general purposes	(X)
Less: Designated funds	(X)
Less: Fixed assets	(X)
	—
Free reserves	X

**Explain:** Why does the trust need to hold reserves?

**Quantity:** The level of reserves (or range) required for the above purposes



Compare and state and actions by the trustees.

NB: LGPS pension liability



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Questions and answers

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Thank you for attending